

## Cuadro # 2:

## Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 30 de junio 2025

	2022	2023	2024	I trim	Abril	Mayo	Junio								II trim	Ene-Jun		
							I sem	II sem	III sem	30	IV sem	Acum.						
Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710																		
Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744																		
Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412																		
Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243																		
Tipo de cambio 2025 : 36.6243																		
<b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>	<b>17,219.5</b>	<b>45,141.0</b>	<b>30,440.6</b>	<b>17,047.6</b>	<b>3,203.2</b>	<b>8,054.5</b>	<b>527.4</b>	<b>2,285.6</b>	<b>427.4</b>	<b>(62.9)</b>	<b>4,214.6</b>	<b>7,455.0</b>	<b>18,712.6</b>	<b>35,760.2</b>				
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	480.0	1,238.4	833.6	465.5	87.5	219.9	14.4	62.4	11.7	(1.7)	115.1	203.6	510.9	976.4				
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	357.9	1,042.6	658.1	499.0	170.3	207.5	31.3	17.6	48.1	19.4	127.2	224.2	601.9	1,101.0				
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	401.9	1,086.6	662.1	499.0	170.3	207.5	31.3	17.6	48.1	19.4	127.2	224.2	601.9	1,101.0				
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	106.2	(199.6)	80.9	62.1	7.8	(57.1)	(35.8)	17.4	(36.9)	(50.4)	(0.8)	(56.1)	(105.4)	(43.2)				
I.4.- FOGADE	(12.9)	(24.9)	(28.7)	(6.8)	(2.4)	(2.8)	0.0	(0.6)	0.0	(1.7)	(2.5)	(3.1)	(8.3)	(15.2)				
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(10.1)	290.6	127.0	(7.9)	(18.6)	(10.3)	0.0	30.9	(20.0)	0.0	(9.0)	2.0	(26.9)	(34.8)				
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(6.5)	85.5	(7.5)	(81.0)	(69.4)	128.9	17.0	(5.3)	14.8	33.9	0.9	27.4	86.9	5.9				
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(46.4)	1.8	2.4	5.7	(2.9)	(0.7)	9.1	(37.2)	(37.2)				
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	1.5	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	(0.2)	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0				
<b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>	<b>(15,222.0)</b>	<b>(39,712.7)</b>	<b>(21,966.0)</b>	<b>(19,023.1)</b>	<b>(2,311.1)</b>	<b>(6,767.6)</b>	<b>(2,382.7)</b>	<b>(3,730.5)</b>	<b>382.1</b>	<b>690.3</b>	<b>(4,493.6)</b>	<b>(10,224.6)</b>	<b>(19,303.2)</b>	<b>(38,326.3)</b>				
<b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>	<b>(15,614.1)</b>	<b>(15,446.1)</b>	<b>(4,137.9)</b>	<b>(20,296.4)</b>	<b>(2,212.3)</b>	<b>(4,981.7)</b>	<b>(1,309.8)</b>	<b>(3,158.9)</b>	<b>(1,608.7)</b>	<b>749.2</b>	<b>384.0</b>	<b>(5,693.5)</b>	<b>(12,887.5)</b>	<b>(33,183.9)</b>				
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)	(20,296.4)	(2,212.3)	(4,981.7)	(1,309.8)	(3,158.9)	(1,608.7)	749.2	384.0	(5,693.5)	(12,887.5)	(33,183.9)				
1.1.1 - Bonos	(534.8)	(935.4)	(527.2)	0.0	(9.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(258.3)	(258.3)	(267.6)					
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(508.5)	(515.3)	(516.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(258.3)	(258.3)	(258.3)					
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(26.3)	(410.8)	(1.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República	0.0	(9.3)	(9.3)	0.0	(9.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.3)	(9.3)				
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(15,043.6)	(14,452.1)	(3,523.2)	(19,896.6)	(2,014.1)	(4,729.7)	(1,246.8)	(3,095.9)	(1,545.7)	749.2	743.9	(5,144.6)	(11,888.3)	(31,784.9)				
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	(13,164.5)	(22,993.7)	(5,022.8)	(11,274.2)	394.1	2,182.8	(658.3)	(711.3)	(1,963.0)	631.9	4,542.4	1,209.9	3,786.8	(7,487.3)				
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(1,879.0)	8,541.5	1,499.6	(8,622.4)	(2,408.2)	(6,912.5)	(588.5)	(2,384.7)	417.3	117.2	(3,798.6)	(6,354.5)	(15,675.1)	(24,297.6)				
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(35.8)	(58.5)	(87.5)	(399.8)	(189.0)	(252.0)	(63.0)	(63.0)	(63.0)	0.0	(101.6)	(290.6)	(731.6)	(1,131.4)				
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
<b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>(3.5)</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>(10.2)</b>	<b>(0.9)</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>(1.5)</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>(9.5)</b>	<b>21.7</b>				
<b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>	<b>(3,517.2)</b>	<b>(711.4)</b>	<b>(6,293.7)</b>	<b>3,115.3</b>	<b>1,352.9</b>	<b>(575.4)</b>	<b>(1,744.9)</b>	<b>(1,251.1)</b>	<b>4,389.6</b>	<b>(177.5)</b>	<b>(3,117.8)</b>	<b>(1,724.3)</b>	<b>(946.8)</b>	<b>2,168.5</b>				
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	536.7	314.3	(1,187.0)	(2,280.8)	2,336.5	(423.0)	1,260.0	(2,765.0)	2,824.0	(287.0)	(1,014.0)	305.0	2,218.5	(62.3)				
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	536.7	314.3	(1,187.0)	(2,280.8)	2,336.5	(423.0)	1,260.0	(2,765.0)	2,824.0	(287.0)	(1,014.0)	305.0	2,218.5	(62.3)				
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	(113.3)	600.0	(377.8)	(222.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(222.3)				
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	650.0	(285.8)	(809.3)	(2,058.5)	2,336.5	(423.0)	1,260.0	(2,765.0)	2,824.0	(287.0)	(1,014.0)	305.0	2,218.5	160.0				
3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos	0.3	(0.4)	(0.2)	(1.5)	(7.2)	9.0	(5.2)	(30.9)	29.9	(0.1)	5.5	(0.8)	1.1	(0.4)				
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(2,877.7)	(443.5)	(3,792.2)	5,200.4	(280.7)	(219.8)	(1,543.4)	2,079.0	283.2	(233.5)	(1,462.2)	(643.4)	(1,143.9)	4,056.5				
3.4- Flotante cámara compensación	26.6	65.0	(91.8)	0.0	16.4	(1.5)	(14.4)	1.9	22.4	(0.3)	(24.6)	(14.7)	0.3	0.3				
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(1,202.8)	(646.9)	(1,222.6)	197.5	(712.1)	1,524.6	(1,844.1)	(256.0)	1,053.8	335.1	(438.1)	(1,484.4)	(671.9)	(474.4)				
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.4)	0.2	(0.0)	(0.4)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.2)	0.3	0.5	0.4	(1.7)	(1.3)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.7)			
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1,464.6)	401.9	(280.5)	175.8	9.9	(183.2)	114.1	(1,350.5)	(1,350.5)				
<b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>	<b>506.2</b>	<b>(23,143.6)</b>	<b>(9,014.6)</b>	<b>(933.0)</b>	<b>(948.5)</b>	<b>(1,310.1)</b>	<b>529.3</b>	<b>780.0</b>	<b>(1,707.4)</b>	<b>149.6</b>	<b>(1,415.9)</b>	<b>(1,814.1)</b>	<b>(4,072.7)</b>	<b>(5,005.7)</b>				
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	506.2	(23,143.6)	(9,014.6)	(933.0)	(948.5)	(1,310.1)	529.3	780.0	(1,707.4)	149.6	(1,415.9)	(1,814.1)	(4,072.7)	(5,005.7)				
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en cérdobas	0.4	(23,669.8)	(8,736.6)	1,142.0	(3,368.2)	(430.7)	0.0	1,029.9	(1,957.4)	0.0	(1,324.3)	(2,251.8)	(6,050.8)	(4,908.8)				
4.1.2- Letras a 1 dia plazo pagaderas en cérdobas 3	0.0	0.1	(794.6)	(2,074.9)	2,419.7	(879.3)	529.3	(250.0)	250.0	149.6	(349.9)	179.4	1,719.7	(355.2)				
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	508.5	515.3	516.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	258.3	258.3	258.3	258.3		
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en cérdobas.	(2.7)	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
<b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>	<b>1,286.1</b>	<b>937.7</b>	<b>535.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>270.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>332.9</b>	<b>332.9</b>	<b>332.9</b>				
<b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>	<b>1,191.3</b>	<b>(1,776.3)</b>	<b>(3,382.8)</b>	<b>(389.1)</b>	<b>(223.2)</b>	<b>197.3</b>	<b>(71.8)</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>(756.9)</b>	<b>(4.9)</b>	<b>(197.5)</b>	<b>(1,000.1)</b>	<b>(1,026.0)</b>	<b>(1,415.0)</b>				
<b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>	<b>877.4</b>	<b>403.8</b>	<b>331.4</b>	<b>(551.1)</b>	<b>(269.8)</b>	<b>(96.9)</b>	<b>(57.6)</b>	<b>(127.1)</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>(26.7)</b>	<b>(209.3)</b>	<b>(326.9)</b>	<b>(693.6)</b>	<b>(1,244.7)</b>				
<b>III.- Numerario</b>	<b>1,997.5</b>	<b>5,428.2</b>	<b>8,474.7</b>	<b>(1,975.5)</b>	<b>892.1</b>	<b>1,286.9</b>	<b>(1,855.2)</b>	<b>(1,444.9)</b>	<b>809.5</b>	<b>627.4</b>	<b>(279.0)</b>	<b>(2,769.6)</b>	<b>(590.6)</b>	<b>(2,566.1)</b>				
Memo:																		
8.- Base monetaria	6,078.0	6,518.6	13,489.4	(7,373.5)	1,884.9	(17.9)	1,532.3	(3,267.9)	(527.5)	525.7	1,621.3	(641.7)	1,225.3	(6,148.2)				
8.1.- Emisión	3,200.3	6,075.1	9,697.2	(2,173.0)	1,604.2	(237.7)	(11.1)	(1,188.9)	(244.2)	292.3	159.1	(1,285.2)	81.3	(2,091.7)				
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	2,877.7	443.5	3,792.2	(5,200.4)	280.7	219.8	1,543.4	(2,079.0)	(283.2)	233.5	1,462.2	643.4	1,143.9	(4,056.5)				

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del