

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 31 de agosto 2025

Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243 Tipo de cambio 2025 : 36.6243	2022	2023	2024	I semestre	Julio	Agosto							III trim	II semestre	Ene-Ago	
						I sem	II sem	III sem	31	IV sem	Acum.					
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	17,219.5	45,141.0	30,440.6	35,760.2	5,737.3	431.9	(12.0)	5,344.0	96.8	(894.3)	4,869.5	10,606.8	10,606.8	46,367.0		
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	480.0	1,238.4	833.6	976.4	156.7	11.8	(0.3)	145.9	2.6	(24.4)	133.0	289.6	289.6	1,266.0		
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	357.9	1,042.6	658.1	1,101.0	225.0	14.0	56.6	71.9	1.3	4.7	147.2	372.2	372.2	1,473.1		
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	401.9	1,086.6	662.1	1,101.0	225.0	14.0	56.6	71.9	1.3	4.7	147.2	372.2	372.2	1,473.1		
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	106.2	(199.6)	80.9	(43.2)	(42.9)	99.5	(159.0)	180.4	(51.5)	(64.9)	56.1	13.2	13.2	(30.0)		
I.4.- FOGADE	(12.9)	(24.9)	(28.7)	(15.2)	(4.0)	0.0	(0.3)	(0.5)	(1.7)	(1.7)	(2.5)	(6.5)	(6.5)	(21.6)		
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(10.1)	290.6	127.0	(34.8)	(14.0)	0.0	(5.0)	(22.4)	(21.7)	(24.7)	(52.1)	(66.1)	(66.1)	(100.9)		
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(6.5)	85.5	(7.5)	5.9	(3.9)	(97.5)	99.5	(81.5)	76.0	60.0	(19.5)	(23.4)	(23.4)	(17.5)		
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	0.0	0.0	(37.2)	(3.8)	(4.0)	7.8	(2.0)	0.3	2.1	3.9	0.2	0.2	(37.1)		
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	1.5	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0		
II.- Activos internos netos	(15,222.0)	(39,712.7)	(21,966.0)	(38,405.9)	(5,660.0)	(1,059.5)	(579.4)	(4,678.3)	1,076.1	995.0	(5,322.2)	(10,982.3)	(10,982.3)	(49,388.2)		
I.- Sector público no financiero	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)	(33,183.9)	(1,865.2)	(2,393.5)	(587.0)	(1,792.8)	395.5	1,180.6	(3,592.8)	(5,458.0)	(5,458.0)	(38,642.0)		
I.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)	(33,183.9)	(1,865.2)	(2,393.5)	(587.0)	(1,792.8)	395.5	1,180.6	(3,592.8)	(5,458.0)	(5,458.0)	(38,642.0)		
I.1.1 - Bonos	(534.8)	(935.4)	(527.2)	(267.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(267.6)		
I.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(508.5)	(515.3)	(516.7)	(258.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(258.3)		
I.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(26.3)	(410.8)	(1.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República	0.0	(9.3)	(9.3)	(9.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.3)		
I.1.2 - Depósitos	(15,043.6)	(14,452.1)	(3,523.2)	(31,784.9)	(1,550.2)	(2,330.5)	(524.0)	(1,729.8)	395.5	1,243.6	(3,340.8)	(4,891.0)	(4,891.0)	(36,675.9)		
I.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	(13,164.5)	(22,993.7)	(5,022.8)	(7,487.3)	3,999.1	(2,166.1)	(657.3)	3,016.9	516.0	240.1	433.6	4,432.8	4,432.8	(3,054.6)		
I.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(1,879.0)	8,541.5	1,499.6	(24,297.6)	(5,549.4)	(164.4)	133.3	(4,746.8)	(120.6)	1,003.5	(3,774.4)	(9,323.8)	(9,323.8)	(33,621.3)		
I.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(35.8)	(58.5)	(87.5)	(1,131.4)	(315.0)	(63.0)	(63.0)	(63.0)	0.0	(63.0)	(252.0)	(567.0)	(567.0)	(1,698.4)		
I.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	48.3	23.2	(3.5)	21.7	(52.6)	(5.3)	(3.4)	1.9	(1.6)	(5.3)	(12.1)	(64.7)	(64.7)	(43.0)		
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(3,517.2)	(711.4)	(6,293.7)	2,088.9	1,018.5	277.3	893.0	1,045.8	1,442.8	(2,196.3)	19.8	1,038.3	1,038.3	3,127.3		
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	536.7	314.3	(1,187.0)	(62.3)	(35.0)	255.0	1,855.0	(1,218.8)	(80.0)	105.0	996.3	961.3	961.3	899.0		
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	536.7	314.3	(1,187.0)	(62.3)	(35.0)	255.0	1,855.0	(1,218.8)	(80.0)	105.0	996.3	961.3	961.3	899.0		
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	(113.3)	600.0	(377.8)	(222.3)	0.0	0.0	700.0	0.0	0.0	(700.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(222.3)		
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	650.0	(285.8)	(809.3)	160.0	(35.0)	255.0	1,155.0	(1,218.8)	(80.0)	805.0	996.3	961.3	961.3	1,121.3		
3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos	0.3	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(3.3)	(3.1)	6.9	(0.4)	0.0	(0.2)	3.2	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.6)		
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(2,877.7)	(443.5)	(3,792.2)	4,056.5	265.3	325.9	(459.7)	1,834.8	198.8	(2,892.6)	(1,191.7)	(926.4)	(926.4)	3,130.1		
3.4- Flotante cámara compensación	26.6	65.0	(91.8)	0.3	21.4	(21.7)	(0.2)	0.3	285.7	286.1	264.4	285.7	285.7	286.1		
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(1,202.8)	(646.9)	(1,222.6)	(554.0)	635.6	(285.6)	(492.7)	328.5	1,235.3	829.7	379.8	1,015.4	1,015.4	461.4		
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.4)	0.2	(0.0)	(0.7)	0.2	0.4	0.6	(1.4)	(1.2)	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	(0.4)		
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1,350.5)	134.3	6.5	(16.7)	101.0	(195.6)	(523.0)	(432.2)	(297.9)	(297.9)	(1,648.4)		
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	506.2	(23,143.6)	(9,014.6)	(5,005.7)	(5,303.5)	1,148.9	(839.5)	(4,175.5)	(752.5)	2,101.6	(1,764.5)	(7,068.0)	(7,068.0)	(12,073.7)		
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	506.2	(23,143.6)	(9,014.6)	(5,005.7)	(5,303.5)	1,148.9	(839.5)	(4,175.5)	(752.5)	2,101.6	(1,764.5)	(7,068.0)	(7,068.0)	(12,073.7)		
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	0.4	(23,669.8)	(8,736.6)	(4,908.8)	(5,167.2)	0.0	(424.6)	(541.1)	(533.0)	(728.4)	(1,694.0)	(6,861.2)	(6,861.2)	(11,770.0)		
4.1.2- Letras a 1 dia plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3	0.0	0.1	(794.6)	(355.2)	(129.4)	1,149.2	(414.9)	(3,634.4)	(219.6)	2,830.0	(70.2)	(199.6)	(199.6)	(554.8)		
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	508.5	515.3	516.7	258.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	258.3	
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(2.7)	10.8	0.0	0.0	(6.9)	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.3)	(7.2)	(7.2)	(7.2)		
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	1,286.1	937.7	535.2	332.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	332.9	
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	1,191.3	(1,776.3)	(3,382.8)	(1,415.0)	489.5	(62.5)	(35.7)	256.8	(6.7)	(93.7)	64.8	554.3	554.3	(860.7)		
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	877.4	403.8	331.4	(1,244.8)	53.3	(24.4)	(6.7)	(14.3)	(1.4)	8.0	(37.5)	15.8	15.8	(1,229.0)		
III.- Numerario	1,997.5	5,428.2	8,474.7	(2,645.7)	77.3	(627.7)	(591.4)	665.7	1,172.9	100.7	(452.7)	(375.4)	(375.4)	(3,021.2)		
Memo:																
8.- Base monetaria	6,078.0	6,518.6	13,489.4	(6,148.2)	(823.6)	(667.9)	361.1	(1,497.6)	(261.3)	2,163.6	359.2	(464.5)	(464.5)	(6,612.7)		
8.1.- Emisión	3,200.3	6,075.1	9,697.2	(2,091.7)	(558.3)	(342.0)	(98.7)	337.2	(62.4)	(729.0)	(832.5)	(1,390.9)	(1,390.9)	(3,482.6)		
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	2,877.7	443.5	3,792.2	(4,056.5)	(265.3)	(325.9)	459.7	(1,834.8)	(198.8)	2,892.6	1,191.7	926.4	926.4	(3,130.1)		

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua