

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 30 de noviembre 2025

Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243 Tipo de cambio 2025 : 36.6243	Noviembre														
	2022	2023	2024	I semestre	III trim	Octubre	I sem	II sem	III sem	30	IV sem	Acum.	IV trim	II semestre	Ene-Nov
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	17,219.5	45,141.0	30,440.6	35,760.2	19,278.1	5,488.8	464.9	2,167.3	1,302.7	465.3	(117.5)	3,817.5	9,306.3	28,584.4	64,344.6
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	480.0	1,238.4	833.6	976.4	526.4	149.9	12.7	59.2	35.6	12.7	(3.2)	104.2	254.1	780.5	1,756.9
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	357.9	1,042.6	658.1	1,101.0	615.5	121.9	(8.4)	31.3	50.9	(7.5)	(10.5)	63.2	185.1	800.6	1,901.6
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	401.9	1,086.6	662.1	1,101.0	615.5	121.9	(8.4)	31.3	50.9	(7.5)	(10.5)	63.2	185.1	800.6	1,901.6
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	106.2	(199.6)	80.9	(43.2)	34.5	1.0	(26.6)	5.0	(17.1)	9.2	44.3	5.6	6.6	41.1	(2.2)
I.4.- FOGADE	(12.9)	(24.9)	(28.7)	(15.2)	(9.5)	(3.1)	0.0	(0.4)	(0.5)	(1.6)	(2.2)	(3.1)	(6.2)	(15.7)	(30.9)
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(10.1)	290.6	127.0	(34.8)	(84.3)	55.4	0.0	14.9	7.0	7.0	21.9	43.9	99.2	14.9	(19.9)
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(6.5)	85.5	(7.5)	5.9	(21.4)	(30.5)	45.0	10.0	(5.4)	4.5	(58.1)	(8.5)	(39.0)	(60.4)	(54.5)
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	0.0	0.0	(37.2)	(8.3)	5.2	2.7	(1.7)	0.7	1.2	1.4	3.1	8.3	(0.0)	(37.3)
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	1.5	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
II.- Activos internos netos	(15,222.0)	(39,712.7)	(21,966.0)	(38,405.9)	(19,613.4)	(4,525.6)	(699.4)	(2,864.5)	1,454.6	2,332.6	3,303.7	1,194.4	(3,331.2)	(22,944.7)	(61,350.6)
1.- Sector público no financiero	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)	(33,183.9)	(8,847.5)	(397.0)	(2,975.3)	(580.1)	717.5	763.2	1,919.8	(918.1)	(1,315.1)	(10,162.6)	(43,346.6)
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)	(33,183.9)	(8,847.5)	(397.0)	(2,975.3)	(580.1)	717.5	763.2	1,919.8	(918.1)	(1,315.1)	(10,162.6)	(43,346.6)
1.1.1 - Bonos	(534.8)	(935.4)	(527.2)	(267.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(267.6)
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(508.5)	(515.3)	(516.7)	(258.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(258.3)
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(26.3)	(410.8)	(1.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República	0.0	(9.3)	(9.3)	(9.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.3)
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(15,043.6)	(14,452.1)	(3,523.2)	(31,784.9)	(7,976.6)	(217.0)	(2,975.3)	(2,683.0)	717.5	763.2	1,919.8	(3,021.0)	(3,238.0)	(11,214.6)	(42,999.5)
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	(13,164.5)	(22,993.7)	(5,022.8)	(7,487.3)	(967.3)	1,542.7	(2,631.2)	(1,320.4)	1,971.4	1,216.1	1,553.8	(426.4)	1,116.4	149.1	(7,338.3)
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(1,879.0)	8,541.5	1,499.6	(24,297.6)	(7,009.3)	(1,759.8)	(344.1)	(1,362.6)	(1,253.8)	(452.9)	365.9	(2,594.6)	(4,354.3)	(11,363.7)	(35,661.2)
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(35.8)	(58.5)	(87.5)	(1,131.4)	(870.9)	(180.0)	0.0	2,102.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,102.9	1,922.9	1,052.0	(79.5)
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	48.3	23.2	(3.5)	21.7	(63.5)	(3.1)	(5.5)	(5.2)	(6.1)	(2.5)	3.3	(13.6)	(16.7)	(80.2)	(58.5)
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(3,517.2)	(711.4)	(6,293.7)	2,088.9	90.9	384.0	1,690.5	(3,934.5)	472.5	519.6	(157.1)	(1,928.6)	(1,544.6)	(1,453.7)	635.2
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	536.7	314.3	(1,187.0)	(62.3)	651.3	(1,381.3)	2,075.0	(2,765.0)	2,210.0	(1,260.0)	(1,445.0)	75.0	(1,306.3)	(655.0)	(717.3)
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	536.7	314.3	(1,187.0)	(62.3)	651.3	(1,381.3)	2,075.0	(2,765.0)	2,210.0	(1,260.0)	(1,445.0)	75.0	(1,306.3)	(655.0)	(717.3)
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	(113.3)	600.0	(377.8)	(222.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(222.3)
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	650.0	(285.8)	(809.3)	160.0	651.3	(1,381.3)	2,075.0	(2,765.0)	2,210.0	(1,260.0)	(1,445.0)	75.0	(1,306.3)	(655.0)	(495.0)
3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos	0.3	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.4)	0.7	(0.1)	(4.5)	(222.6)	226.9	4.5	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.3)	0.5	0.0
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(2,877.7)	(443.5)	(3,792.2)	4,056.5	(690.6)	1,774.8	(889.1)	839.0	(2,436.5)	431.0	1,400.4	(1,086.2)	688.6	(2.0)	4,054.6
3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación	26.6	65.0	(91.8)	0.3	10.8	12.6	563.7	(587.7)	8.4	368.5	479.1	463.5	476.1	486.9	487.2
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(1,202.8)	(646.9)	(1,222.6)	(554.0)	(143.4)	698.6	(439.6)	(1,395.6)	437.9	1,247.2	(355.8)	(1,753.2)	(1,054.6)	(1,198.0)	(1,752.0)
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.4)	0.2	(0.0)	(0.7)	0.2	(0.9)	0.4	0.7	0.5	(2.6)	(2.1)	(0.5)	(1.4)	(1.2)	(1.9)
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1,350.5)	261.9	(719.7)	384.6	196.7	25.3	(269.0)	(233.6)	372.9	(346.8)	(84.9)	(1,435.4)
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	506.2	(23,143.6)	(9,014.6)	(5,005.7)	(10,350.4)	(4,620.4)	648.7	1,644.2	237.2	1,295.9	2,000.2	4,530.3	(90.0)	(10,440.4)	(15,446.1)
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	506.2	(23,143.6)	(9,014.6)	(5,005.7)	(10,350.4)	(4,620.4)	648.7	1,644.2	237.2	1,295.9	2,000.2	4,530.3	(90.0)	(10,440.4)	(15,446.1)
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	0.4	(23,669.8)	(8,736.6)	(4,908.8)	(8,613.5)	(3,501.7)	0.0	2,265.9	467.1	(144.7)	479.7	3,212.7	(289.0)	(8,902.4)	(13,811.2)
4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3	0.0	0.1	(794.6)	(355.2)	(1,729.7)	(1,118.7)	648.7	(619.9)	(230.0)	1,440.6	1,520.6	1,319.4	200.7	(1,529.0)	(1,884.2)
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	508.5	515.3	516.7	258.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	258.3
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(2.7)	10.8	0.0	0.0	(7.2)	0.0	0.0	(1.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.8)	(1.8)	(9.0)	(9.0)
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	1,286.1	937.7	535.2	332.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	332.9
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	1,191.3	(1,776.3)	(3,382.8)	(1,415.0)	(375.4)	(47.8)	(104.4)	57.8	(67.9)	(8.3)	(155.5)	(269.9)	(317.7)	(693.1)	(2,108.2)
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	877.4	403.8	331.4	(1,244.8)	(67.4)	158.7	46.6	(46.7)	101.5	(235.4)	(307.0)	(205.7)	(47.0)	(114.5)	(1,359.2)
III.- Numerario	1,997.5	5,428.2	8,474.7	(2,645.7)	(335.3)	963.2	(234.5)	(697.2)	2,757.4	2,797.9	3,186.2	5,011.8	5,975.1	5,639.7	2,994.0
Memo:															
8.- Base monetaria	6,078.0	6,518.6	13,489.4	(6,148.2)	498.7	(1,510.2)	1,094.2	(140.6)	4,756.0	1,119.7	2,141.6	7,851.2	6,341.0	6,839.7	691.5
8.1.- Emisión	3,200.3	6,075.1	9,697.2	(2,091.7)	(191.9)	264.6	205.1	698.4	2,319.5	1,550.8	3,542.0	6,765.0	7,029.6	6,837.7	4,746.1
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	2,877.7	443.5	3,792.2	(4,056.5)	690.6	(1,774.8)	889.1	(839.0)	2,436.5	(431.0)	(1,400.4)	1,086.2	(688.6)	2.0	(4,054.6)

1/- Incluye FOGADE

2/- En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/- Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241- del 19-12-2017.

4/- Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/- Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua