

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 15 de diciembre 2022.

| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | I semestre | III trim | Octubre | Noviembre | I sem | 15 | II sem | Acum. | IV trim | II semestre | Ene-Dic |
|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | Diciembre | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | 7,579.4 | 17,596.8 | 22,654.5 | 10,538.2 | (2,025.9) | 2,092.2 | 2,973.6 | 1,690.3 | (123.1) | 986.9 | 2,677.2 | 7,742.9 | 5,717.0 | 16,255.3 |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares | 228.8 | 512.4 | 644.1 | 293.8 | (56.5) | 58.3 | 82.9 | 47.1 | (3.4) | 27.5 | 74.6 | 215.8 | 159.4 | 453.1 |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | 136.3 | 814.5 | 834.6 | 301.9 | (104.7) | (40.6) | 51.8 | (5.1) | (4.2) | 44.4 | 39.3 | 50.5 | (54.2) | 247.7 |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | 169.6 | 865.0 | 881.1 | 323.9 | (92.7) | (35.6) | 56.8 | (5.1) | (4.2) | 44.4 | 39.3 | 60.5 | (32.2) | 291.7 |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | 154.6 | (114.7) | (107.5) | 110.9 | (57.6) | 78.6 | (35.2) | 23.1 | 42.7 | (21.7) | 1.4 | 44.7 | (12.9) | 98.0 |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (17.3) | (10.4) | (10.3) | (5.9) | (3.5) | (1.4) | (0.9) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (2.5) | (6.0) | (11.9) |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | 54.9 | (343.6) | (71.8) | (108.9) | 34.6 | 22.2 | 57.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 41.5 | 41.6 | 121.6 | 156.2 | 47.3 |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | (57.0) | 42.5 | (48.0) | (26.5) | 61.5 | (5.5) | 4.5 | 29.0 | (42.0) | (36.5) | (7.5) | (8.5) | 53.0 | 26.5 |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME | (67.6) | 67.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | (8.5) | 6.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| II.- Activos internos netos | (3,796.1) | (10,983.5) | (15,866.7) | (15,894.4) | 2,291.8 | (1,600.8) | 407.1 | 933.7 | 357.9 | (1,409.7) | (476.0) | (1,669.6) | 622.2 | (15,272.3) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (18,248.5) | 4,591.4 | (949.0) | 812.5 | (980.4) | 70.0 | (832.1) | (1,812.5) | (1,949.0) | 2,642.4 | (15,606.1) |
| 1.1- Gobierno central (neto) | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (18,248.5) | 4,591.4 | (949.0) | 812.5 | (980.4) | 70.0 | (832.1) | (1,812.5) | (1,949.0) | 2,642.4 | (15,606.1) |
| 1.1.1- Bonos | (365.8) | (451.7) | (545.5) | (268.4) | (1.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1.8) | (270.2) |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (343.8) | (419.9) | (498.6) | (253.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (253.0) |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (22.0) | (31.8) | (46.9) | (15.4) | (1.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (17.2) |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.2- Depósitos | (1,359.6) | (7,818.4) | (3,832.4) | (17,068.4) | 5,333.8 | (669.0) | (1,098.6) | (980.4) | 84.6 | (817.6) | (1,798.0) | (3,565.6) | 1,768.2 | (15,300.1) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | 943.0 | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (13,307.9) | 1,354.2 | 768.8 | (1,150.1) | (1,061.8) | (0.7) | 64.5 | (997.4) | (1,378.7) | (24.5) | (13,332.3) |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | (2,302.6) | (7,823.6) | 29.7 | (3,760.5) | 3,979.5 | (1,437.8) | 51.6 | 81.4 | 85.3 | (882.0) | (800.6) | (2,186.9) | 1,792.7 | (1,967.8) |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | 196.1 | (61.3) | (33.8) | (911.8) | (740.5) | (280.0) | 1,911.1 | 0.0 | (14.5) | (14.5) | (14.5) | 1,616.5 | 876.0 | (35.8) |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | (7.8) | (184.2) | 32.1 | (66.5) | 66.5 | (45.7) | 3.8 | 89.7 | 2.0 | (0.3) | 89.4 | 47.6 | 114.1 | 47.6 |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | (6,472.4) | (4,818.2) | (2,247.5) | 2,420.9 | (1,726.3) | 1,695.3 | (1,857.5) | 471.9 | 1,304.9 | (1,281.5) | (809.5) | (971.8) | (2,698.0) | (277.2) |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero | (5,245.1) | (2,907.8) | (1,126.8) | 896.7 | 533.5 | (403.5) | (70.0) | 620.0 | 360.0 | (190.0) | 430.0 | (43.5) | 490.0 | 1,386.7 |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | (5,245.1) | (2,907.8) | (1,126.8) | 896.7 | 533.5 | (403.5) | (70.0) | 620.0 | 360.0 | (190.0) | 430.0 | (43.5) | 490.0 | 1,386.7 |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios | (4,895.1) | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | 11.7 | 28.5 | (153.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | (100.0) | 0.0 | (153.5) | (125.0) | (113.3) |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios | (350.0) | 120.0 | (1,240.0) | 885.0 | 505.0 | (250.0) | (70.0) | 520.0 | 360.0 | (90.0) | 430.0 | 110.0 | 615.0 | 1,500.0 |
| 3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos | 1.4 | 0.1 | (0.4) | (0.1) | (71.4) | 71.8 | (0.1) | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 71.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional | (70.9) | (2,360.3) | (875.2) | 2,476.9 | (1,912.7) | 2,128.2 | (233.4) | (530.4) | 573.2 | (589.5) | (1,119.9) | 775.0 | (1,137.7) | 1,339.2 |
| 3.4- Flotante cámara compensación | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | 2.5 | (0.0) | 0.5 | 9.9 | (6.6) | 2.0 | 2.8 | (3.8) | 6.6 | 6.6 | 9.1 |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales | (490.9) | (216.9) | (245.0) | (955.0) | (275.7) | (101.2) | (1,563.7) | 388.0 | 369.7 | (505.7) | (117.7) | (1,782.6) | (2,058.2) | (3,013.2) |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (0.6) | 0.6 | (0.2) | (0.1) | (0.0) | (0.6) | (0.3) | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN | (666.2) | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | 3,624.3 | 716.9 | 495.0 | (1,750.1) | (1,682.3) | (2,503.0) | 1,672.8 | 852.1 | (1,049.8) | 748.9 | 1,601.0 | 770.8 | (911.4) | (2,661.5) |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados | 3,624.3 | 716.9 | 495.0 | (1,750.1) | (1,682.3) | (2,503.0) | 1,672.8 | 852.1 | (1,049.8) | 748.9 | 1,601.0 | 770.8 | (911.4) | (2,661.5) |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en cérdobas | 3,581.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1,383.7) | (1,102.5) | 1,472.8 | (549.6) | 0.0 | 99.7 | (449.8) | (79.6) | (1,463.3) | (1,463.3) |
| 4.1.2- Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en cérdobas 3/ | (300.0) | 300.0 | 0.0 | (1,999.8) | (299.2) | (1,400.5) | 200.0 | 1,400.5 | (1,049.8) | 649.2 | 2,049.7 | 849.2 | 550.0 | (1,449.8) |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios | 343.8 | 419.9 | 498.6 | 253.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 253.0 |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en cérdobas. | (1.5) | (3.0) | (3.6) | (3.3) | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | (1.5) |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | 829.6 | 1,003.1 | (11,368.1) | 557.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 557.0 |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | (516.3) | 686.9 | 1,293.7 | 490.4 | 405.8 | 106.6 | 77.8 | 5.2 | (3.5) | 9.1 | 14.3 | 198.8 | 604.6 | 1,095.0 |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | 275.6 | (56.6) | 339.8 | 702.3 | 636.6 | 95.0 | (302.3) | 495.1 | 34.3 | (53.8) | 441.3 | 234.0 | 870.6 | 1,572.9 |
| III.- Numerario | 3,783.3 | 6,613.3 | 6,787.8 | (5,356.2) | 265.9 | 491.4 | 3,380.7 | 2,624.0 | 234.8 | (422.8) | 2,201.2 | 6,073.3 | 6,339.2 | 983.0 |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | 4,345.0 | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | (6,878.1) | 2,454.3 | (1,535.6) | 5,177.8 | 2,766.3 | (708.1) | 672.36 | 3,438.7 | 7,080.9 | 9,535.1 | 2,657.1 |
| 8.1.- Emisión | 4,274.1 | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | (4,401.2) | 541.6 | 592.6 | 4,944.4 | 2,236.0 | (134.9) | 82.87 | 2,318.8 | 7,855.8 | 8,397.5 | 3,996.2 |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales | 70.9 | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | (2,476.9) | 1,912.7 | (2,128.2) | 233.4 | 530.4 | (573.2) | 589.49 | 1,119.9 | (775.0) | 1,137.7 | (1,339.2) |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letés 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letés denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua