

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 20 de enero 2023.

| Conceptos  | 2019             | 2020             | 2021             | 2022              | Enero            |                  |                |                |                |                  |                  |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
|  |                  |                  |                  |                   | I sem            | II sem           | III sem        | 20             | IV sem         | Acum             | I trim           |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>   | <b>5,892.8</b>   | <b>10,737.2</b>  | <b>12,096.4</b>  | <b>17,857.1</b>   | <b>6.8</b>       | <b>50.9</b>      | <b>503.0</b>   | <b>3.3</b>     | <b>3.3</b>     | <b>564.0</b>     | <b>564.0</b>     |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado  | 2,131.9          | 2,962.0          | 5,856.5          | 13,299.4          | 6.8              | 30.0             | 502.9          | 3.3            | 3.3            | 543.1            | 543.1            |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas   | 3,896.4          | 7,853.0          | 6,408.0          | 4,642.6           | 0.0              | 20.8             | 0.1            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 21.0             | 21.0             |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF   | (133.6)          | (77.7)           | (162.2)          | (84.2)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.4.- Otros  | (1.8)            | 0.0              | (6.0)            | (0.7)             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>   | <b>(1,547.8)</b> | <b>(1,546.7)</b> | <b>(4,188.3)</b> | <b>(11,779.1)</b> | <b>(4,392.7)</b> | <b>(1,448.5)</b> | <b>567.1</b>   | <b>(362.0)</b> | <b>(362.0)</b> | <b>(5,636.0)</b> | <b>(5,636.0)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN  | (2,450.4)        | (2,053.9)        | (1,209.6)        | 499.0             | (4,003.8)        | 933.2            | 842.8          | 366.9          | 366.9          | (1,860.9)        | (1,860.9)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero   | (365.8)          | (451.7)          | (546.5)          | (534.8)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario   | (343.8)          | (419.9)          | (498.6)          | (508.5)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización  | (22.0)           | (31.8)           | (47.9)           | (26.3)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/  | (5,245.2)        | (2,947.7)        | (1,126.8)        | 536.7             | 560.0            | 65.0             | 525.0          | (310.0)        | (310.0)        | 840.0            | 840.0            |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios  | (4,895.2)        | (3,027.8)        | 113.3            | (113.3)           | 150.0            | (150.0)          | 300.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 300.0            | 300.0            |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios  | (350.0)          | 80.1             | (1,240.0)        | 650.0             | 410.0            | 215.0            | 225.0          | (310.0)        | (310.0)        | 540.0            | 540.0            |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación   | 3.6              | (0.0)            | 2.4              | 26.6              | (24.6)           | 3.1              | (1.7)          | 0.6            | 0.6            | (22.6)           | (22.6)           |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn   | (666.2)          | 666.2            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas   | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.4               | 0.0              | (2,774.2)        | 94.5           | 701.0          | 701.0          | (1,978.7)        | (1,978.7)        |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas   | (300.0)          | 300.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | (4,539.2)        | 3,639.4          | 225.0          | (24.7)         | (24.7)         | (699.6)          | (699.6)          |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/  | (1.5)            | (5.7)            | (3.6)            | (2.7)             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN   | 343.8            | 419.9            | 498.6            | 508.5             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)  | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno  | 198.9            | (34.9)           | (33.7)           | (35.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN  | 971.0            | (28.6)           | (3,929.8)        | (13,116.8)        | (427.6)          | (2,393.2)        | (309.7)        | (734.6)        | (734.6)        | (3,865.0)        | (3,865.0)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero   | 943.0            | 5.3              | (3,862.1)        | (13,164.5)        | (428.3)          | (2,393.8)        | (307.7)        | (734.6)        | (734.6)        | (3,864.3)        | (3,864.3)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos  | 1.4              | (0.0)            | (0.2)            | 0.2               | 0.0              | (0.1)            | (2.3)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (2.5)            | (2.5)            |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones  | 27.3             | (34.4)           | (67.3)           | 48.0              | 0.2              | 0.3              | (0.3)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.3              | 0.3              |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos   | (0.6)            | 0.6              | (0.2)            | (0.4)             | 0.5              | 0.4              | 0.7            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1.5              | 1.5              |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal   | 526.1            | 916.4            | 1,187.4          | 1,281.0           | 5.8              | 22.2             | 48.0           | 15.1           | 15.1           | 91.2             | 91.2             |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos  | (594.5)          | (380.6)          | (236.4)          | (442.3)           | 32.9             | (10.8)           | (14.1)         | (9.4)          | (9.4)          | (1.3)            | (1.3)            |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>  | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>9,190.5</b>   | <b>7,908.0</b>   | <b>6,078.0</b>    | <b>(4,385.9)</b> | <b>(1,397.6)</b> | <b>1,070.1</b> | <b>(358.6)</b> | <b>(358.6)</b> | <b>(5,072.0)</b> | <b>(5,072.0)</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión  | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2          | 7,032.8          | 3,200.3           | (161.4)          | (890.6)          | 353.4          | (111.8)        | (111.8)        | (810.5)          | (810.5)          |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN  | 70.9             | 2,360.3          | 875.2            | 2,877.7           | (4,224.4)        | (507.0)          | 716.7          | (246.9)        | (246.9)        | (4,261.5)        | (4,261.5)        |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| Memo:  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos  | 4,530.4          | (535.8)          | 3,567.3          | 11,263.4          | 4,092.7          | 2,835.9          | (931.7)        | 1,291.4        | 1,291.4        | 7,288.3          | 7,288.3          |
| SPNF   | (1,308.8)        | (456.9)          | 3,315.6          | 14,455.2          | 428.3            | 2,393.8          | 307.7          | 734.6          | 734.6          | 3,864.3          | 3,864.3          |
| Bancos y Financieras   | 5,840.5          | (78.9)           | 251.5            | (3,191.5)         | 3,664.4          | 442.0            | (1,241.7)      | 556.9          | 556.9          | 3,421.5          | 3,421.5          |
| Banco Produzcamos  | (1.4)            | 0.0              | 0.2              | (0.2)             | 0.0              | 0.1              | 2.3            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 2.5              | 2.5              |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua