

**Cuadro #4 :**  
**Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 25 de enero 2023.

| Conceptos   | 2019             | 2020             | 2021             | 2022              | Enero            |                  |                |               |                |                  |                  |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
|   |                  |                  |                  |                   | I sem            | II sem           | III sem        | 25            | IV sem         | Acum             | I trim           |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                      | <b>5,892.8</b>   | <b>10,737.2</b>  | <b>12,096.4</b>  | <b>17,857.1</b>   | <b>6.8</b>       | <b>50.9</b>      | <b>503.0</b>   | <b>175.2</b>  | <b>184.0</b>   | <b>744.7</b>     | <b>744.7</b>     |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado   | 2,131.9          | 2,962.0          | 5,856.5          | 13,299.4          | 6.8              | 30.0             | 502.9          | 148.8         | 157.3          | 697.1            | 697.1            |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                    | 3,896.4          | 7,853.0          | 6,408.0          | 4,642.6           | 0.0              | 20.8             | 0.1            | 26.4          | 26.6           | 47.6             | 47.6             |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                  | (133.6)          | (77.7)           | (162.2)          | (84.2)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 1.4.- Otros                                       | (1.8)            | 0.0              | (6.0)            | (0.7)             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                      | <b>(1,547.8)</b> | <b>(1,546.7)</b> | <b>(4,188.3)</b> | <b>(11,779.1)</b> | <b>(4,392.7)</b> | <b>(1,448.5)</b> | <b>567.1</b>   | <b>(25.8)</b> | <b>(669.6)</b> | <b>(5,943.7)</b> | <b>(5,943.7)</b> |
| 2.1.- Crédito interno neto del BCN                | (2,450.4)        | (2,053.9)        | (1,209.6)        | 499.0             | (4,003.8)        | 933.2            | 842.8          | 80.6          | 672.6          | (1,555.2)        | (1,555.2)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero              | (365.8)          | (451.7)          | (546.5)          | (534.8)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                            | (343.8)          | (419.9)          | (498.6)          | (508.5)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                   | (22.0)           | (31.8)           | (47.9)           | (26.3)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | (5,245.2)        | (2,947.7)        | (1,126.8)        | 536.7             | 560.0            | 65.0             | 525.0          | 85.0          | (300.0)        | 850.0            | 850.0            |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                     | (4,895.2)        | (3,027.8)        | 113.3            | (113.3)           | 150.0            | (150.0)          | 300.0          | (50.0)        | (50.0)         | 250.0            | 250.0            |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                     | (350.0)          | 80.1             | (1,240.0)        | 650.0             | 410.0            | 215.0            | 225.0          | 135.0         | (250.0)        | 600.0            | 600.0            |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                    | 3.6              | (0.0)            | 2.4              | 26.6              | (24.6)           | 3.1              | (1.7)          | (4.4)         | (3.4)          | (26.6)           | (26.6)           |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                    | (666.2)          | 666.2            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Producamos                          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                 | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas          | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.4               | 0.0              | (2,774.2)        | 94.5           | 0.0           | 701.0          | (1,978.7)        | (1,978.7)        |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 dia pagaderas en córdobas      | (300.0)          | 300.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | (4,539.2)        | 3,639.4          | 225.0          | 0.0           | 275.0          | (399.9)          | (399.9)          |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/       | (1.5)            | (5.7)            | (3.6)            | (2.7)             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                | 343.8            | 419.9            | 498.6            | 508.5             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)     | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)      | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno               | 198.9            | (34.9)           | (33.7)           | (35.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                         | 971.0            | (28.6)           | (3,929.8)        | (13,116.8)        | (427.6)          | (2,393.2)        | (309.7)        | (283.1)       | (1,327.7)      | (4,458.1)        | (4,458.1)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero              | 943.0            | 5.3              | (3,862.1)        | (13,164.5)        | (428.3)          | (2,393.8)        | (307.7)        | (259.0)       | (1,303.6)      | (4,433.3)        | (4,433.3)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Producamos                          | 1.4              | (0.0)            | (0.2)            | 0.2               | 0.0              | (0.1)            | (2.3)          | (24.1)        | (24.1)         | (26.6)           | (26.6)           |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                       | 27.3             | (34.4)           | (67.3)           | 48.0              | 0.2              | 0.3              | (0.3)          | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.3              | 0.3              |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos            | (0.6)            | 0.6              | (0.2)            | (0.4)             | 0.5              | 0.4              | 0.7            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 1.6              | 1.6              |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                      | 526.1            | 916.4            | 1,187.4          | 1,281.0           | 5.8              | 22.2             | 48.0           | 0.5           | 18.3           | 94.4             | 94.4             |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos               | (594.5)          | (380.6)          | (236.4)          | (442.3)           | 32.9             | (10.8)           | (14.1)         | 176.3         | (32.9)         | (24.8)           | (24.8)           |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                         | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>9,190.5</b>   | <b>7,908.0</b>   | <b>6,078.0</b>    | <b>(4,385.9)</b> | <b>(1,397.6)</b> | <b>1,070.1</b> | <b>149.4</b>  | <b>(485.7)</b> | <b>(5,199.0)</b> | <b>(5,199.0)</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                     | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2          | 7,032.8          | 3,200.3           | (161.4)          | (890.6)          | 353.4          | (142.4)       | (374.7)        | (1,073.4)        | (1,073.4)        |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN               | 70.9             | 2,360.3          | 875.2            | 2,877.7           | (4,224.4)        | (507.0)          | 716.7          | 291.8         | (110.9)        | (4,125.6)        | (4,125.6)        |

1/ : (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria

(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

Memo:

|                       |           |         |         |           |         |         |           |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Crédito más depósitos | 4,530.4   | (535.8) | 3,567.3 | 11,263.4  | 4,092.7 | 2,835.9 | (931.7)   | (93.7)  | 1,738.6 | 7,735.5 | 7,735.5 |
| SPNF                  | (1,308.8) | (456.9) | 3,315.6 | 14,455.2  | 428.3   | 2,393.8 | 307.7     | 259.0   | 1,303.6 | 4,433.3 | 4,433.3 |
| Bancos y Financieras  | 5,840.5   | (78.9)  | 251.5   | (3,191.5) | 3,664.4 | 442.0   | (1,241.7) | (376.8) | 410.9   | 3,275.6 | 3,275.6 |
| Banco Producamos      | (1.4)     | 0.0     | 0.2     | (0.2)     | 0.0     | 0.1     | 2.3       | 24.1    | 24.1    | 26.6    | 26.6    |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua