

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 20 de marzo 2024.

| Conceptos                                                                                           | 2020      | 2021      | 2022       | 2023       | Enero     | Febrero   | Marzo     |           |           |           |           | I Trim     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                                                                                     |           |           |            |            |           |           | I sem     | II sem    | 20        | III sem   | Acum      |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                               | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 17,857.1   | 51,749.7   | 5,245.8   | 6,119.8   | 2,454.7   | 2,587.8   | 45.4      | 1,892.8   | 6,935.4   | 18,301.0   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                     | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 13,299.4   | 46,583.9   | 4,880.7   | 5,691.7   | 2,367.7   | 2,573.2   | 14.3      | 1,723.9   | 6,664.8   | 17,237.2   |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                      | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 4,642.6    | 5,301.1    | 383.0     | 428.8     | 87.0      | 14.8      | 31.1      | 169.0     | 270.8     | 1,082.6    |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                    | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (84.2)     | (133.5)    | (17.9)    | (0.7)     | 0.0       | (0.2)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.2)     | (18.8)     |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                         | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                               | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (45,231.0) | (9,373.5) | (3,376.6) | (4,132.4) | (3,503.8) | (1,771.9) | (1,696.9) | (9,333.2) | (22,083.3) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                   | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0      | (23,785.3) | (5,777.6) | (3,559.4) | 571.7     | (764.8)   | (1,879.9) | (2,121.1) | (2,314.2) | (11,651.2) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (534.8)    | (935.4)    | 0.0       | (0.4)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.4)      |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                            | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                              | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (508.5)    | (515.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                     | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (26.3)     | (410.8)    | 0.0       | (0.4)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.4)      |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (9.3)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                   | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7      | 314.3      | (604.5)   | 323.8     | 879.5     | 30.0      | (750.0)   | (591.5)   | 318.0     | 37.3       |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                       | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | (113.3)    | 600.0      | (115.0)   | 135.5     | (20.5)    | (25.0)    | 100.0     | 175.0     | 129.5     | 150.0      |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                       | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 650.0      | (285.8)    | (489.5)   | 188.3     | 900.0     | 55.0      | (850.0)   | (766.5)   | 188.5     | (112.8)    |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                      | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 26.6       | 38.0       | (23.7)    | (142.9)   | (5.3)     | (0.1)     | (0.1)     | (0.0)     | (5.3)     | (172.0)    |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                      | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 83.2      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 83.2       |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                            | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.4        | (23,669.8) | (3,799.6) | (4,222.9) | (412.5)   | (284.8)   | 0.0       | (876.7)   | (1,574.0) | (9,596.5)  |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas 1/                                                     | 300.0     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.1        | (1,349.8) | 579.9     | 170.0     | (449.9)   | (1,129.8) | (629.9)   | (909.8)   | (1,679.7)  |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                         | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (2.7)      | 10.8       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                  | 419.9     | 498.6     | 508.5      | 515.3      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                 | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (35.8)     | (58.5)     | 0.0       | (180.0)   | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | 0.0       | (23.1)    | (143.1)   | (323.1)    |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                           | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (22,989.3) | (3,708.1) | 146.6     | (4,763.9) | (2,763.9) | 108.5     | 367.7     | (7,160.1) | (10,721.5) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (3,725.5) | 334.1     | (4,968.8) | (2,621.7) | 108.9     | 279.9     | (7,310.6) | (10,701.9) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | 0.2        | (0.4)      | 0.2       | (180.7)   | 179.6     | (104.3)   | (0.3)     | 54.0      | 129.2     | (51.2)     |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                         | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | 48.0       | 4.6        | 17.3      | (6.6)     | 25.0      | (38.4)    | 0.0       | 33.4      | 20.0      | 30.7       |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                              | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.4)      | 0.2        | (0.0)     | (0.3)     | 0.3       | 0.5       | 0.0       | 0.4       | 1.3       | 1.0        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                        | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 1,281.0    | 2,071.3    | 117.5     | 71.2      | 28.8      | 33.3      | (1.8)     | 73.7      | 135.8     | 324.6      |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                 | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (442.3)    | (489.6)    | (5.4)     | (35.1)    | 31.0      | (8.4)     | 1.3       | (17.2)    | 5.4       | (35.2)     |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                  | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | 6,078.0    | 6,518.6    | (4,127.7) | 2,743.1   | (1,677.7) | (916.0)   | (1,726.5) | 195.9     | (2,397.8) | (3,782.4)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                       | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | 3,200.3    | 6,075.1    | (836.6)   | 2,490.1   | (757.9)   | (1,182.9) | 69.2      | 848.1     | (1,092.8) | 560.7      |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                 | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | 2,877.7    | 443.5      | (3,291.0) | 253.0     | (919.7)   | 266.9     | (1,795.8) | (652.2)   | (1,305.0) | (4,343.1)  |
| 1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |
| Memo:                                                                                               |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                               | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 11,263.4   | 21,300.8   | 7,620.8   | (813.8)   | 4,829.5   | 2,429.1   | 2,437.3   | 909.8     | 8,168.4   | 14,975.5   |
| SPNF                                                                                                | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 14,455.2   | 22,058.2   | 3,725.5   | (334.5)   | 4,968.8   | 2,621.7   | (108.9)   | (279.9)   | 7,310.6   | 10,701.6   |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                                | (78.9)    | 251.5     | (3,191.5)  | (757.8)    | 3,895.5   | (659.9)   | 40.2      | (296.9)   | 2,545.8   | 1,243.7   | 987.0     | 4,222.6    |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.2)      | 0.4        | (0.2)     | 180.7     | (179.6)   | 104.3     | 0.3       | (54.0)    | (129.2)   | 51.2       |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua