

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 24 de octubre 2022.

| Conceptos                                                                                           | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | I semestre | III trim  | Octubre   |           |         |           |           | Acum      | III trim  | II semestre | Ene-Oct    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|                                                                                                     |           |           |           |            |           | I sem     | II sem    | III sem | 24        | IV sem    |           |           |             |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                               | 5,892.8   | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 8,077.2    | 2,782.0   | 301.8     | 154.7     | 98.0    | 9.2       | 29.4      | 583.8     | 583.8     | 3,365.7     | 11,442.9   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                     | 2,131.9   | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 6,202.6    | 1,769.8   | 227.9     | 5.8       | 31.6    | 2.7       | 4.2       | 269.5     | 269.5     | 2,039.4     | 8,241.9    |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                      | 3,896.4   | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 1,951.0    | 1,020.6   | 73.8      | 148.9     | 66.3    | 6.5       | 25.2      | 314.3     | 314.3     | 1,334.8     | 3,285.8    |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                    | (133.6)   | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (75.8)     | (8.4)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (8.4)       | (84.2)     |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                         | (1.8)     | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (0.7)      |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                               | (1,547.8) | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (14,955.2) | (327.7)   | (2,372.6) | 105.0     | 471.8   | 143.1     | 493.0     | (1,302.8) | (1,302.8) | (1,630.5)   | (16,585.7) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                   | (2,450.4) | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | (2,031.0)  | (1,891.1) | (1,341.5) | (831.2)   | 823.8   | 363.7     | 496.0     | (852.9)   | (852.9)   | (2,744.0)   | (4,775.1)  |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (365.8)   | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (268.4)    | (1.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.8)       | (270.2)    |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                            | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                              | (343.8)   | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (253.0)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (253.0)    |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                     | (22.0)    | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (15.4)     | (1.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.8)       | (17.2)     |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                   | (5,245.2) | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 896.7      | 533.5     | (78.5)    | 90.0      | (325.0) | 610.0     | 300.0     | (13.5)    | (13.5)    | 520.0       | 1,416.7    |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                       | (4,895.2) | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | 11.7       | 28.5      | (28.5)    | (125.0)   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (153.5)   | (153.5)   | (125.0)     | (113.3)    |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                       | (350.0)   | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 885.0      | 505.0     | (50.0)    | 215.0     | (325.0) | 610.0     | 300.0     | 140.0     | 140.0     | 645.0       | 1,530.0    |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                      | 3.6       | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 2.5        | (0.0)     | (2.5)     | 2.9       | 1.0     | (46.0)    | 1.8       | 3.2       | 3.2       | 3.2         | 5.7        |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                      | (666.2)   | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                            | 3,581.9   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (1,383.7) | 0.0       | (824.1)   | (711.9) | 0.0       | (205.8)   | (1,741.8) | (1,741.8) | (3,125.5)   | (3,125.5)  |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                        | (300.0)   | 300.0     | 0.0       | (1,999.8)  | (299.2)   | (1,200.5) | (40.0)    | 1,939.7 | (200.3)   | 399.9     | 1,099.2   | 1,099.2   | 799.9       | (1,199.8)  |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                         | (1.5)     | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (3.3)      | 0.6       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.6         | (2.7)      |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                  | 343.8     | 419.9     | 498.6     | 253.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 253.0      |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                 | 198.9     | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (911.8)    | (740.5)   | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (80.0)  | 0.0       | 0.0       | (200.0)   | (200.0)   | (940.5)     | (1,852.3)  |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                           | 971.0     | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,375.1) | 1,424.6   | (1,091.7) | 901.0     | (367.4) | 1,105.5   | 1,316.6   | 758.6     | 758.6     | 2,183.1     | (11,191.9) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | 943.0     | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,307.9) | 1,354.2   | (1,147.2) | 909.2     | (367.7) | 1,105.5   | 1,316.5   | 710.8     | 710.8     | 2,065.1     | (11,242.8) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | 1.4       | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | (0.2)      | 0.3       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.3         | 0.1        |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                         | 27.3      | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | (66.9)     | 70.1      | 55.1      | (8.9)     | 0.2     | (0.0)     | 0.2       | 46.6      | 46.6      | 116.7       | 49.8       |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                              | (0.6)     | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.1)      | (0.0)     | 0.4       | 0.7       | 0.1     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1.1       | 1.1       | 1.1         | 1.0        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                        | 526.1     | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 519.0      | 348.5     | 5.1       | 45.9      | 40.6    | 1.6       | 8.1       | 99.8      | 99.8      | 448.3       | 967.3      |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                 | (594.5)   | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (68.2)     | (209.6)   | 55.4      | (10.8)    | (25.2)  | (1,327.6) | (1,327.7) | (1,308.2) | (1,308.2) | (1,517.9)   | (1,586.0)  |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                  | 4,345.0   | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | (6,878.1)  | 2,454.3   | (2,070.8) | 259.6     | 569.8   | 152.4     | 522.4     | (719.0)   | (719.0)   | 1,735.3     | (5,142.8)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                       | 4,274.1   | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | (4,401.2)  | 541.6     | 179.6     | (406.4)   | 477.9   | 28.5      | 141.4     | 392.4     | 392.4     | 934.0       | (3,467.2)  |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                 | 70.9      | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | (2,476.9)  | 1,912.7   | (2,250.4) | 666.0     | 91.9    | 123.9     | 381.0     | (1,111.4) | (1,111.4) | 801.2       | (1,675.6)  |
| 1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |           |            |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |             |            |
| Memo:                                                                                               |           |           |           |            |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |             |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                               | 4,530.4   | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 14,619.8   | (1,754.2) | 3,476.0   | (1,665.3) | 600.8   | (1,839.4) | (1,997.5) | 414.1     | 414.1     | (1,340.1)   | 13,279.7   |
| SPNF                                                                                                | (1,308.8) | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 13,039.5   | 469.4     | 1,147.2   | (909.2)   | 367.7   | (1,105.5) | (1,316.5) | (710.8)   | (710.8)   | (241.4)     | 12,798.0   |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                                | 5,840.5   | (78.9)    | 251.5     | 1,580.1    | (2,223.3) | 2,328.9   | (756.0)   | 233.1   | (733.9)   | (681.0)   | 1,124.9   | 1,124.9   | (1,098.4)   | 481.8      |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | (1.4)     | 0.0       | 0.2       | 0.2        | (0.3)     | 0.0       | (0.0)     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (0.3)       | (0.1)      |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua