

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 30 de noviembre 2022.

| Conceptos                                                                                          | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | I semestre | III trim  | Octubre   | Noviembre |           |           |         |         |           |           |           | IV trim    | II semestre | Ene-Nov |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|---------|
|                                                                                                    |           |           |           |            |           |           | I sem     | II sem    | III sem   | 30      | IV sem  | Acum      |           |           |            |             |         |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                              | 5,892.8   | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 8,077.2    | 2,782.0   | 798.4     | 545.9     | 954.3     | 387.8     | 173.3   | 818.2   | 2,706.3   | 3,504.7   | 6,286.6   | 14,363.8   |             |         |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                    | 2,131.9   | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 6,202.6    | 1,769.8   | 385.9     | 438.2     | 940.1     | 337.3     | 112.1   | 517.0   | 2,232.5   | 2,618.3   | 4,388.2   | 10,590.7   |             |         |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                     | 3,896.4   | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 1,951.0    | 1,020.6   | 412.5     | 107.8     | 14.2      | 50.6      | 61.2    | 301.3   | 473.8     | 886.3     | 1,906.9   | 3,857.9    |             |         |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                   | (133.6)   | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (75.8)     | (8.4)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (8.4)     | (84.2)     |             |         |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                        | (1.8)     | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.7)      |             |         |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                              | (1,547.8) | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (14,955.2) | (327.7)   | (2,334.0) | 632.1     | 78.9      | 70.9      | 133.9   | 1,689.6 | 2,471.5   | 137.5     | (190.2)   | (15,145.4) |             |         |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                  | (2,450.4) | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | (2,031.0)  | (1,891.1) | (3,186.0) | 927.2     | 1,185.7   | (525.5)   | 395.3   | 1,936.5 | 3,523.8   | 337.8     | (1,553.4) | (3,584.4)  |             |         |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | (365.8)   | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (268.4)    | (1.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.8)     | (270.2)    |             |         |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                             | (343.8)   | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (253.0)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                    | (22.0)    | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (15.4)     | (1.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.8)     | (17.2)     |             |         |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                                                            | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                  | (5,245.2) | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 896.7      | 533.5     | (403.5)   | 50.0      | 100.0     | 55.0      | 15.0    | (275.0) | (70.0)    | (473.5)   | 60.0      | 956.7      |             |         |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                      | (4,895.2) | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | 11.7       | 28.5      | (153.5)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | (153.5)   | (125.0)   | (113.3)    |             |         |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                      | (350.0)   | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 885.0      | 505.0     | (250.0)   | 50.0      | 100.0     | 55.0      | 15.0    | (275.0) | (70.0)    | (320.0)   | 185.0     | 1,070.0    |             |         |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                     | 3.6       | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 2.5        | (0.0)     | 0.5       | (1.2)     | 86.6      | (88.7)    | 10.3    | 13.2    | 9.9       | 10.4      | 10.4      | 12.9       |             |         |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                     | (666.2)   | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                           | 3,581.9   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (1,383.7) | (1,102.5) | (241.5)   | (192.1)   | 707.9     | 0.0     | 1,198.5 | 1,472.8   | 370.3     | (1,013.4) | (1,013.4)  |             |         |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                       | (300.0)   | 300.0     | 0.0       | (1,999.8)  | (299.2)   | (1,400.5) | 1,119.9   | (719.9)   | (1,199.8) | 369.9   | 999.8   | 200.0     | (1,200.5) | (1,499.7) | (3,499.4)  |             |         |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                        | (1.5)     | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (3.3)      | 0.6       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.6       | (2.7)      |             |         |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                 | 343.8     | 419.9     | 498.6     | 253.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 253.0      |             |         |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                | 198.9     | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (911.8)    | (740.5)   | (280.0)   | 0.0       | 1,911.1   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 1,911.1   | 1,631.1   | 890.5     | (21.2)     |             |         |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                          | 971.0     | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,375.1) | 1,424.6   | 719.1     | (316.4)   | (1,139.9) | 593.6     | (258.7) | (282.1) | (1,144.8) | (425.7)   | 998.9     | (12,376.2) |             |         |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | 943.0     | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,307.9) | 1,354.2   | 768.8     | (412.2)   | (1,140.6) | 592.9     | (206.7) | (190.2) | (1,150.1) | (381.3)   | 972.9     | (12,334.9) |             |         |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 1.4       | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | (0.2)      | 0.3       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | (0.0)   | 0.0       | 0.1       | 0.3       | 0.2        |             |         |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                        | 27.3      | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | (66.9)     | 70.1      | (49.2)    | 95.1      | 0.1       | 0.0       | (49.3)  | (89.6)  | 5.6       | (43.6)    | 26.5      | (40.4)     |             |         |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                             | (0.6)     | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.1)      | (0.0)     | (0.6)     | 0.7       | 0.6       | 0.7       | (2.7)   | (2.3)   | (0.3)     | (0.9)     | (0.9)     | (1.0)      |             |         |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                       | 526.1     | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 519.0      | 348.5     | 137.7     | 36.9      | 31.6      | 44.8      | (3.3)   | 16.0    | 129.3     | 267.0     | 615.5     | 1,134.5    |             |         |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                | (594.5)   | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (68.2)     | (209.6)   | (4.8)     | (15.6)    | 1.5       | (41.9)    | 0.6     | 19.2    | (36.7)    | (41.5)    | (251.2)   | (319.4)    |             |         |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                 | 4,345.0   | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | (6,878.1)  | 2,454.3   | (1,535.6) | 1,178.0   | 1,033.2   | 458.8     | 307.2   | 2,507.8 | 5,177.8   | 3,642.2   | 6,096.4   | (781.6)    |             |         |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                      | 4,274.1   | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | (4,401.2)  | 541.6     | 592.6     | 91.2      | 1,840.7   | 588.6     | 335.7   | 2,423.9 | 4,944.4   | 5,537.0   | 6,078.6   | 1,677.4    |             |         |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                | 70.9      | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | (2,476.9)  | 1,912.7   | (2,128.2) | 1,086.8   | (807.5)   | (129.8)   | (28.5)  | 83.9    | 233.4     | (1,894.8) | 17.8      | (2,459.0)  |             |         |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |           |            |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |           |           |           |            |             |         |
| Memo:                                                                                              |           |           |           |            |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |           |           |           |            |             |         |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                              | 4,530.4   | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 14,619.8   | (1,754.2) | 1,762.9   | (724.6)   | 1,848.0   | (518.1)   | 220.3   | 381.3   | 986.7     | 2,749.6   | 995.4     | 15,615.2   |             |         |
| SPNF                                                                                               | (1,308.8) | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 13,039.5   | 469.4     | (768.8)   | 412.2     | 1,140.6   | (592.9)   | 206.7   | 190.2   | 1,150.1   | 381.3     | 850.7     | 13,890.2   |             |         |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                               | 5,840.5   | (78.9)    | 251.5     | 1,580.1    | (2,223.3) | 2,531.7   | (1,136.8) | 707.5     | 74.8      | 13.5    | 191.1   | (163.4)   | 2,368.3   | 145.1     | 1,725.2    |             |         |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                  | (1.4)     | 0.0       | 0.2       | 0.2        | (0.3)     | (0.0)     | 0.0       | (0.0)     | 0.0       | (0.0)   | 0.0     | (0.0)     | (0.1)     | (0.3)     | (0.2)      |             |         |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua