

Cuadro #4 :
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(fluo en millones de córdobas) al 31 de agosto 2024

| Conceptos | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | I Semestre | Julio | Agosto | | | | | | | | | | | | III Trimestre | II Semestre | Ene-Ago |
|---|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|------------|---------------|-------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | I sem | II sem | III sem | 30 | IV sem | Acum | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.- Factores externos | 10,737.2 | 12,096.4 | 17,857.1 | 51,749.7 | 26,531.9 | (974.0) | 613.7 | 617.4 | 833.9 | 372.9 | 401.7 | 2,466.7 | 1,492.7 | 1,492.7 | | | | 28,024.6 | | | |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado | 2,962.0 | 5,856.5 | 13,299.4 | 46,583.9 | 27,324.7 | 1,557.4 | 551.9 | 522.1 | 777.2 | 369.2 | 379.9 | 2,231.1 | 3,788.5 | 3,788.5 | | | | 31,113.2 | | | |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas | 7,853.0 | 6,408.0 | 4,642.6 | 5,301.1 | 1,712.3 | 498.9 | 61.8 | 95.8 | 56.7 | 3.7 | 21.8 | 236.1 | 735.0 | 735.0 | | | | 2,447.3 | | | |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF | (77.7) | (162.2) | (84.2) | (133.5) | (2,505.1) | (3,030.3) | 0.0 | (0.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.5) | (3,030.8) | (3,030.8) | | | | (5,535.8) | | | |
| 1.4.- Otros | 0.0 | (6.0) | (0.7) | (1.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | | | |
| 2.- Factores internos | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (45,231.0) | (30,805.2) | 3,322.3 | (1,997.6) | (73.3) | (2,067.9) | 7.9 | 354.2 | (3,784.6) | (462.3) | (462.3) | | | | (31,267.5) | | | |
| 2.1.- Crédito interno neto del BCN | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0 | (23,785.3) | (14,593.4) | (2,538.6) | 707.4 | 779.2 | (1,697.8) | (281.8) | (337.5) | (548.7) | (3,087.3) | (3,087.3) | | | | (17,680.7) | | | |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero | (451.7) | (546.5) | (534.8) | (935.4) | (268.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.8) | (0.8) | (0.8) | (0.8) | (0.8) | | | | (268.8) | | | |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | | | |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario | (419.9) | (498.6) | (508.5) | (515.3) | (258.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | (258.3) | | | |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización | (31.8) | (47.9) | (26.3) | (410.8) | (0.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.8) | (0.8) | (0.8) | (0.8) | (0.8) | | | | (1.2) | | | |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.3) | (9.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | (9.3) | | | |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | 314.3 | (98.0) | (1,263.8) | 510.0 | 180.3 | (546.0) | 654.5 | (56.8) | 87.5 | (1,176.3) | (1,176.3) | | | | (1,274.3) | | | |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | (113.3) | 600.0 | 125.0 | (660.0) | (65.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 145.0 | 145.0 | 80.0 | (580.0) | (580.0) | | | | (455.0) | | | |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios | 80.1 | (1,240.0) | 650.0 | (285.8) | (223.0) | (603.8) | 575.0 | 180.3 | (546.0) | 509.5 | (201.8) | 7.5 | (596.3) | (596.3) | | | | (819.3) | | | |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación | (0.0) | 2.4 | 26.6 | 38.0 | (159.2) | 21.7 | (82.4) | (0.1) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 74.7 | (7.5) | 14.2 | 14.2 | | | | (145.0) | | | |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | 83.2 | | | |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | | | |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | | | |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | (23,669.8) | (13,136.3) | (156.8) | (240.0) | 489.1 | (672.1) | (1,035.8) | (449.8) | (872.9) | (1,029.7) | (1,029.7) | | | | (14,166.0) | | | |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 dia pagaderas en córdobas 1/ | 300.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | (80.0) | (899.7) | 579.7 | 170.0 | (419.9) | 100.1 | 155.1 | 484.9 | (414.8) | (414.8) | | | | (494.8) | | | |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/ | (5.7) | (3.6) | (2.7) | 10.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | | | |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN | 419.9 | 498.6 | 508.5 | 515.3 | 258.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | 258.3 | | | |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | | | |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | 0.0 | | | |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno | (34.9) | (33.7) | (35.8) | (58.5) | (1,193.4) | (240.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | 0.0 | (60.0) | (240.0) | (480.0) | (480.0) | | | | (1,673.4) | | | |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN | (28.6) | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (22,989.3) | (17,804.6) | 5,034.7 | (2,839.7) | (1,350.9) | (466.7) | 291.8 | 732.4 | (3,924.9) | 1,109.8 | 1,109.8 | | | | (16,694.8) | | | |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (17,760.5) | 5,010.4 | (2,836.1) | (1,255.6) | (428.9) | 353.4 | 655.0 | (3,865.6) | 1,144.7 | 1,144.7 | | | | (16,615.8) | | | |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos | (0.0) | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.4) | (0.3) | (5.3) | (20.3) | 4.6 | (107.9) | (0.1) | 129.3 | 5.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | | | | 0.0 | | | |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones | (34.4) | (67.3) | 48.0 | 4.6 | (43.6) | 29.6 | 16.3 | (100.3) | 69.7 | (60.0) | (50.8) | (65.0) | (35.4) | (35.4) | | | | (79.0) | | | |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | 0.6 | (0.2) | (0.4) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | (1.5) | (1.1) | (0.0) | 0.1 | 0.1 | | | | (0.1) | | | |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 916.4 | 1,187.4 | 1,281.0 | 2,071.3 | 803.7 | 898.7 | 8.4 | 583.5 | 117.1 | 5.4 | 50.6 | 759.6 | 1,658.3 | 1,658.3 | | | | 2,462.0 | | | |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (380.6) | (236.4) | (442.3) | (489.6) | 789.2 | (72.7) | 126.2 | (85.0) | (20.6) | (7.6) | (91.2) | (70.5) | (143.2) | (143.2) | | | | 646.0 | | | |
| 3.- Base monetaria | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | 6,078.0 | 6,518.6 | (4,273.3) | 2,348.3 | (1,383.9) | 544.2 | (1,234.1) | 380.7 | 755.9 | (1,317.9) | 1,030.4 | 1,030.4 | | | | (3,242.9) | | | |
| 3.1.- Emisión | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | 3,200.3 | 6,075.1 | (1,696.9) | 973.4 | 552.7 | (448.6) | 193.6 | (176.0) | (956.7) | (659.0) | 314.4 | 314.4 | | | | (1,382.5) | | | |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | 2,877.7 | 443.5 | (2,576.4) | 1,374.8 | (1,936.6) | 992.7 | (1,427.6) | 556.8 | 1,712.7 | (658.9) | 716.0 | 716.0 | | | | (1,860.4) | | | |

1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria
(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

Memo:

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|----------|--|--|
| Crédito más depósitos | (535.8) | 3,567.3 | 11,263.4 | 21,300.8 | 20,084.0 | (5,116.1) | 4,283.0 | 78.1 | 2,510.4 | (1,565.4) | (2,440.9) | 4,430.5 | (685.6) | (685.6) | | | | 19,398.4 | | |
| SPNF | (456.9) | 3,315.6 | 14,455.2 | 22,058.2 | 17,492.5 | (5,010.4) | 2,836.1 | 1,255.6 | 428.9 | (354.2) | (655.8) | 3,864.8 | (1,145.5) | (1,145.5) | | | | 16,347.0 | | |
| Bancos y Financieras | (78.9) | 251.5 | (3,191.5) | (757.8) | 2,591.2 | (111.1) | 1,426.6 | (1,173.0) | 1,973.6 | (1,211.3) | (1,655.9) | 571.4 | 460.3 | 460.3 | | | | 3,051.5 | | |
| Banco Produzcamos | 0.0 | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.4 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 20.3 | (4.6) | 107.9 | 0.1 | (129.3) | (5.7) | (0.4) | (0.4) | | | | (0.0) | | |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua