

**Cuadro #4 :
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 10 de octubre 2024

| Conceptos | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | I Semestre | III trim | Octubre | | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | | 10 | I sem | Acum | IV Trim | II Semestre | Ene-Oct |
| 1.- Factores externos | 10,737.2 | 12,096.4 | 17,857.1 | 51,749.7 | 26,531.9 | 3,503.7 | 2.3 | 522.2 | 522.2 | 522.2 | 4,025.9 | 30,557.8 |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado | 2,962.0 | 5,856.5 | 13,299.4 | 46,583.9 | 27,324.7 | 5,470.8 | 2.3 | 371.3 | 371.3 | 371.3 | 5,842.2 | 33,166.9 |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas | 7,853.0 | 6,408.0 | 4,642.6 | 5,301.1 | 1,712.3 | 1,063.7 | 0.0 | 150.9 | 150.9 | 150.9 | 1,214.6 | 2,926.9 |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF | (77.7) | (162.2) | (84.2) | (133.5) | (2,505.1) | (3,030.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (3,030.9) | (5,535.9) |
| 1.4.- Otros | 0.0 | (6.0) | (0.7) | (1.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.- Factores internos | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (45,231.0) | (30,805.2) | (2,239.3) | 1,247.1 | 38.3 | 38.3 | 38.3 | (2,201.0) | (33,006.2) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0 | (23,785.3) | (14,593.4) | (5,518.5) | 1,154.8 | 3,422.1 | 3,422.1 | 3,422.1 | (2,096.4) | (16,689.7) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero | (451.7) | (546.5) | (534.8) | (935.4) | (268.1) | (0.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.8) | (268.8) |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario | (419.9) | (498.6) | (508.5) | (515.3) | (258.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (258.3) |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización | (31.8) | (47.9) | (26.3) | (410.8) | (0.5) | (0.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.8) | (1.2) |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.3) | (9.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.3) |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | 314.3 | (98.0) | (1,735.3) | 85.0 | 1,840.3 | 1,840.3 | 1,840.3 | 105.0 | 7.0 |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | (113.3) | 600.0 | 125.0 | (615.0) | 0.0 | (110.0) | (110.0) | (110.0) | (725.0) | (600.0) |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios | 80.1 | (1,240.0) | 650.0 | (285.8) | (223.0) | (1,120.3) | 85.0 | 1,950.3 | 1,950.3 | 1,950.3 | 830.0 | 607.0 |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación | (0.0) | 2.4 | 26.6 | 38.0 | (159.2) | 17.9 | (0.0) | (2.1) | (2.1) | (2.1) | 15.8 | (143.4) |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.2 |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | (23,669.8) | (13,136.3) | (2,018.1) | 0.0 | 814.1 | 814.1 | 814.1 | (1,204.0) | (14,340.3) |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas 1/ | 300.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | (80.0) | (1,019.9) | 1,069.8 | 809.9 | 809.9 | 809.9 | (210.0) | (290.0) |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/ | (5.7) | (3.6) | (2.7) | 10.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN | 419.9 | 498.6 | 508.5 | 515.3 | 258.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 258.3 |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno | (34.9) | (33.7) | (35.8) | (58.5) | (1,193.4) | (762.4) | 0.0 | (40.0) | (40.0) | (40.0) | (802.4) | (1,995.8) |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN | (28.6) | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (22,989.3) | (17,804.6) | 1,362.8 | 66.0 | (3,519.7) | (3,519.7) | (3,519.7) | (2,156.9) | (19,961.6) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (17,760.5) | 1,344.5 | 145.9 | (3,339.9) | (3,339.9) | (3,339.9) | (1,995.4) | (19,756.0) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos | (0.0) | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.4) | (0.3) | 0.1 | 0.0 | (123.1) | (123.1) | (123.1) | (123.0) | (123.4) |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones | (34.4) | (67.3) | 48.0 | 4.6 | (43.6) | 18.1 | (80.0) | (57.5) | (57.5) | (57.5) | (39.3) | (82.9) |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | 0.6 | (0.2) | (0.4) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 916.4 | 1,187.4 | 1,281.0 | 2,071.3 | 803.7 | 1,955.3 | 25.2 | 48.9 | 48.9 | 48.9 | 2,004.2 | 2,807.9 |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (380.6) | (236.4) | (442.3) | (489.6) | 789.2 | (38.9) | 1.1 | 87.0 | 87.0 | 87.0 | 48.1 | 837.3 |
| 3.- Base monetaria | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | 6,078.0 | 6,518.6 | (4,273.3) | 1,264.4 | 1,249.4 | 560.5 | 560.5 | 560.5 | 1,824.9 | (2,448.4) |
| 3.1.- Emisión | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | 3,200.3 | 6,075.1 | (1,696.9) | 981.0 | (159.1) | (252.4) | (252.4) | (252.4) | 728.5 | (968.4) |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | 2,877.7 | 443.5 | (2,576.4) | 283.4 | 1,408.5 | 813.0 | 813.0 | 813.0 | 1,096.4 | (1,480.0) |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria (-) significa contracción de la base monetaria | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crédito más depósitos | (535.8) | 3,567.3 | 11,263.4 | 21,300.8 | 20,084.0 | 106.5 | (1,639.4) | 809.8 | 809.8 | 809.8 | 916.3 | 21,000.3 |
| SPNF | (456.9) | 3,315.6 | 14,455.2 | 22,058.2 | 17,492.5 | (1,345.2) | (145.9) | 3,339.9 | 3,339.9 | 3,339.9 | 1,994.7 | 19,487.1 |
| Bancos y Financieras | (78.9) | 251.5 | (3,191.5) | (757.8) | 2,591.2 | 1,451.8 | (1,493.5) | (2,653.2) | (2,653.2) | (2,653.2) | (1,201.4) | 1,389.8 |
| Banco Produzcamos | 0.0 | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.4 | 0.3 | (0.1) | (0.0) | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.0 | 123.4 |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/ : Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua