

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 17 de octubre 2024

| Conceptos                                                                                           | 2020      | 2021      | 2022       | 2023       | I Semestre | III trim  | Octubre   |           |           |           | IV Trim   | II Semestre | Ene-Oct    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|                                                                                                     |           |           |            |            |            |           | I sem     | 17        | II sem    | Acum      |           |             |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                               | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 17,857.1   | 51,749.7   | 26,531.9   | 3,503.7   | 522.2     | 2.9       | 95.6      | 617.8     | 617.8     | 4,121.5     | 30,653.4   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                     | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 13,299.4   | 46,583.9   | 27,324.7   | 5,470.8   | 371.3     | 2.9       | 16.3      | 387.6     | 387.6     | 5,858.5     | 33,183.2   |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                      | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 4,642.6    | 5,301.1    | 1,712.3    | 1,063.7   | 150.9     | 0.0       | 79.3      | 230.2     | 230.2     | 1,293.9     | 3,006.2    |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                    | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (84.2)     | (133.5)    | (2,505.1)  | (3,030.9) | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (3,030.9)   | (5,535.9)  |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                         | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                               | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (45,231.0) | (30,805.2) | (2,239.3) | 38.3      | (1,204.2) | (2,853.1) | (2,814.9) | (2,814.9) | (5,054.1)   | (35,859.3) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                   | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0      | (23,785.3) | (14,593.4) | (5,518.5) | 3,422.1   | (753.6)   | (2,838.2) | 583.9     | 583.9     | (4,934.5)   | (19,527.9) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (534.8)    | (935.4)    | (268.1)    | (0.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.8)       | (268.8)    |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                            | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                              | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (508.5)    | (515.3)    | (258.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (258.3)    |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                     | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (26.3)     | (410.8)    | (0.5)      | (0.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.8)       | (1.2)      |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (9.3)      | (9.3)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (9.3)      |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                   | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7      | 314.3      | (98.0)     | (1,735.3) | 1,840.3   | 895.0     | (935.8)   | 904.5     | 904.5     | (830.8)     | (928.8)    |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                       | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | (113.3)    | 600.0      | 125.0      | (615.0)   | (110.0)   | 400.0     | 400.0     | 290.0     | 290.0     | (325.0)     | (200.0)    |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                       | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 650.0      | (285.8)    | (223.0)    | (1,120.3) | 1,950.3   | 495.0     | (1,335.8) | 614.5     | 614.5     | (505.8)     | (728.8)    |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                      | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 26.6       | 38.0       | (159.2)    | 17.9      | (2.1)     | 1.1       | 3.0       | 0.9       | 0.9       | 18.8        | (140.4)    |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                      | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 83.2       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 83.2       |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                            | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.4        | (23,669.8) | (13,136.3) | (2,018.1) | 814.1     | 0.0       | (95.7)    | 718.4     | 718.4     | (1,299.7)   | (14,436.1) |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas 1/                                                     | 300.0     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.1        | (80.0)     | (1,019.9) | 809.9     | (1,649.7) | (1,809.7) | (999.8)   | (999.8)   | (2,019.7)   | (2,099.7)  |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                         | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (2.7)      | 10.8       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                  | 419.9     | 498.6     | 508.5      | 515.3      | 258.3      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 258.3      |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                 | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (35.8)     | (58.5)     | (1,193.4)  | (762.4)   | (40.0)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | (40.0)    | (40.0)    | (802.4)     | (1,995.8)  |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                           | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (22,989.3) | (17,804.6) | 1,362.8   | (3,519.7) | (450.0)   | (188.0)   | (3,707.7) | (3,707.7) | (2,344.9)   | (20,149.6) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (17,760.5) | 1,344.5   | (3,339.9) | (449.9)   | (390.9)   | (3,730.8) | (3,730.8) | (2,386.3)   | (20,146.9) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | 0.2        | (0.4)      | (0.3)      | 0.1       | (123.1)   | (0.1)     | 122.3     | (0.8)     | (0.8)     | (0.7)       | (1.1)      |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                         | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | 48.0       | 4.6        | (43.6)     | 18.1      | (57.5)    | 0.0       | 80.1      | 22.6      | 22.6      | 40.8        | (2.8)      |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                              | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.4)      | 0.2        | (0.2)      | 0.1       | 0.7       | 0.0       | 0.5       | 1.2       | 1.2       | 1.3         | 1.1        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                        | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 1,281.0    | 2,071.3    | 803.7      | 1,955.3   | 48.9      | 1.3       | 226.1     | 275.0     | 275.0     | 2,230.3     | 3,034.0    |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                 | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (442.3)    | (489.6)    | 789.2      | (38.9)    | 87.0      | (1.8)     | (53.1)    | 33.9      | 33.9      | (5.0)       | 784.2      |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                  | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | 6,078.0    | 6,518.6    | (4,273.3)  | 1,264.4   | 560.5     | (1,201.3) | (2,757.6) | (2,197.0) | (2,197.0) | (932.7)     | (5,205.9)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                       | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | 3,200.3    | 6,075.1    | (1,696.9)  | 981.0     | (252.4)   | (34.1)    | 18.5      | (233.9)   | (233.9)   | 747.0       | (949.9)    |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                 | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | 2,877.7    | 443.5      | (2,576.4)  | 283.4     | 813.0     | (1,167.2) | (2,776.1) | (1,963.1) | (1,963.1) | (1,679.7)   | (4,256.1)  |
| 1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |             |            |
| Memo:                                                                                               |           |           |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |             |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                               | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 11,263.4   | 21,300.8   | 20,084.0   | 106.5     | 809.8     | 722.2     | 3,980.4   | 4,790.2   | 4,790.2   | 4,896.7     | 24,980.7   |
| SPNF                                                                                                | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 14,455.2   | 22,058.2   | 17,492.5   | (1,345.2) | 3,339.9   | 449.9     | 390.9     | 3,730.8   | 3,730.8   | 2,385.6     | 19,878.0   |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                                | (78.9)    | 251.5     | (3,191.5)  | (757.8)    | 2,591.2    | 1,451.8   | (2,653.2) | 272.2     | 3,711.8   | 1,058.6   | 1,058.6   | 2,510.4     | 5,101.6    |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.2)      | 0.4        | 0.3        | (0.1)     | 123.1     | 0.1       | (122.3)   | 0.8       | 0.8       | 0.7         | 1.1        |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua