

Cuadro #4 :
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 13 de enero 2023.

| Conceptos | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Enero | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | | I sem | II sem | 13 | III sem | Acum | I trim |
| 1.- Factores externos | 5,892.8 | 10,737.2 | 12,096.4 | 17,857.1 | 6.8 | 50.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 59.8 | 59.8 |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado | 2,131.9 | 2,962.0 | 5,856.5 | 13,299.4 | 6.8 | 30.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 38.9 | 38.9 |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas | 3,896.4 | 7,853.0 | 6,408.0 | 4,642.6 | 0.0 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.8 | 20.8 |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF | (133.6) | (77.7) | (162.2) | (84.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.4.- Otros | (1.8) | 0.0 | (6.0) | (0.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.- Factores internos | (1,547.8) | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (4,392.7) | (1,448.5) | 319.9 | 319.9 | (5,521.2) | (5,521.2) |
| 2.1.- Crédito interno neto del BCN | (2,450.4) | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0 | (4,003.8) | 933.2 | 161.8 | 161.8 | (2,908.8) | (2,908.8) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero | (365.8) | (451.7) | (546.5) | (534.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario | (343.8) | (419.9) | (498.6) | (508.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización | (22.0) | (31.8) | (47.9) | (26.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | (5,245.2) | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | 560.0 | 65.0 | (340.0) | (340.0) | 285.0 | 285.0 |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios | (4,895.2) | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | (113.3) | 150.0 | (150.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios | (350.0) | 80.1 | (1,240.0) | 650.0 | 410.0 | 215.0 | (340.0) | (340.0) | 285.0 | 285.0 |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación | 3.6 | (0.0) | 2.4 | 26.6 | (24.6) | 3.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 | (14.4) | (14.4) |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn | (666.2) | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Producamos | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 3,581.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | (2,774.2) | 94.5 | 94.5 | (2,679.7) | (2,679.7) |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 dia pagaderas en córdobas | (300.0) | 300.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (4,539.2) | 3,639.4 | 400.1 | 400.1 | (499.7) | (499.7) |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/ | (1.5) | (5.7) | (3.6) | (2.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN | 343.8 | 419.9 | 498.6 | 508.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno | 198.9 | (34.9) | (33.7) | (35.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN | 971.0 | (28.6) | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (427.6) | (2,393.2) | 126.9 | 126.9 | (2,693.8) | (2,693.8) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero | 943.0 | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (428.3) | (2,393.8) | 127.3 | 127.3 | (2,694.7) | (2,694.7) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Producamos | 1.4 | (0.0) | (0.2) | 0.2 | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.1 | 0.1 | (0.1) | (0.1) |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones | 27.3 | (34.4) | (67.3) | 48.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | (0.5) | (0.5) | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (0.6) | 0.6 | (0.2) | (0.4) | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 526.1 | 916.4 | 1,187.4 | 1,281.0 | 5.8 | 22.2 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 68.7 | 68.7 |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (594.5) | (380.6) | (236.4) | (442.3) | 32.9 | (10.8) | (9.4) | (9.4) | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| 3.- Base monetaria | 4,345.0 | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | 6,078.0 | (4,385.9) | (1,397.6) | 322.0 | 322.0 | (5,461.4) | (5,461.4) |
| 3.1.- Emisión | 4,274.1 | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | 3,200.3 | (161.4) | (890.6) | 265.3 | 265.3 | (786.7) | (786.7) |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN | 70.9 | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | 2,877.7 | (4,224.4) | (507.0) | 56.7 | 56.7 | (4,674.7) | (4,674.7) |

1/ : (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria
(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

Memo:

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Crédito más depósitos | 4,530.4 | (535.8) | 3,567.3 | 11,263.4 | 4,092.7 | 2,835.9 | 155.9 | 155.9 | 7,084.5 | 7,084.5 |
| SPNF | (1,308.8) | (456.9) | 3,315.6 | 14,455.2 | 428.3 | 2,393.8 | (127.3) | (127.3) | 2,694.7 | 2,694.7 |
| Bancos y Financieras | 5,840.5 | (78.9) | 251.5 | (3,191.5) | 3,664.4 | 442.0 | 283.3 | 283.3 | 4,389.7 | 4,389.7 |
| Banco Producamos | (1.4) | 0.0 | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.1 | (0.1) | (0.1) | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua