

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 31 de octubre 2022.

| Conceptos                                         | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | I semestre | III trim  | Octubre   |           |         |           |           | Acum      | III trim  | II semestre | Ene-Oct    |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|                                                   |           |           |           |            |           | I sem     | II sem    | III sem | 31        | IV sem    |           |           |             |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                             | 5,892.8   | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 8,077.2    | 2,782.0   | 301.8     | 154.7     | 98.0    | 124.5     | 244.0     | 798.4     | 798.4     | 3,580.3     | 11,657.5   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado   | 2,131.9   | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 6,202.6    | 1,769.8   | 227.9     | 5.8       | 31.6    | 110.7     | 120.5     | 385.9     | 385.9     | 2,155.7     | 8,358.3    |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                    | 3,896.4   | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 1,951.0    | 1,020.6   | 73.8      | 148.9     | 66.3    | 13.8      | 123.5     | 412.5     | 412.5     | 1,433.1     | 3,384.1    |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                  | (133.6)   | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (75.8)     | (8.4)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (8.4)       | (84.2)     |
| 1.4.- Otros                                       | (1.8)     | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (0.7)      |
| 2.- Factores internos                             | (1,547.8) | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (14,955.2) | (327.7)   | (2,372.6) | 105.0     | 471.8   | (687.3)   | (538.2)   | (2,334.0) | (2,334.0) | (2,661.7)   | (17,616.9) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                 | (2,450.4) | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | (2,031.0)  | (1,891.1) | (1,341.5) | (831.2)   | 823.8   | (525.2)   | (1,837.1) | (3,186.0) | (3,186.0) | (5,077.1)   | (7,108.2)  |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero              | (365.8)   | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (268.4)    | (1.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.8)       | (270.2)    |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                            | (343.8)   | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (253.0)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (253.0)    |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                   | (22.0)    | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (15.4)     | (1.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.8)       | (17.2)     |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | (5,245.2) | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 896.7      | 533.5     | (78.5)    | 90.0      | (325.0) | 225.0     | (90.0)    | (403.5)   | (403.5)   | 130.0       | 1,026.7    |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                     | (4,895.2) | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | 11.7       | 28.5      | (28.5)    | (125.0)   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (153.5)   | (153.5)   | (125.0)     | (113.3)    |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                     | (350.0)   | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 885.0      | 505.0     | (50.0)    | 215.0     | (325.0) | 225.0     | (90.0)    | (250.0)   | (250.0)   | 255.0       | 1,140.0    |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                    | 3.6       | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 2.5        | (0.0)     | (2.5)     | 2.9       | 1.0     | 0.6       | (0.9)     | 0.5       | 0.5       | 0.5         | 3.0        |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                    | (666.2)   | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas          | 3,581.9   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (1,383.7) | 0.0       | (824.1)   | (711.9) | 0.0       | 433.5     | (1,102.5) | (1,102.5) | (2,486.2)   | (2,486.2)  |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas      | (300.0)   | 300.0     | 0.0       | (1,999.8)  | (299.2)   | (1,200.5) | (40.0)    | 1,939.7 | (750.8)   | (2,099.7) | (1,400.5) | (1,400.5) | (1,699.7)   | (3,699.4)  |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/       | (1.5)     | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (3.3)      | 0.6       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.6         | (2.7)      |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                | 343.8     | 419.9     | 498.6     | 253.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 253.0      |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno               | 198.9     | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (911.8)    | (740.5)   | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (80.0)  | 0.0       | (80.0)    | (280.0)   | (280.0)   | (1,020.5)   | (1,932.3)  |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                         | 971.0     | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,375.1) | 1,424.6   | (1,091.7) | 901.0     | (367.4) | (155.8)   | 1,277.2   | 719.1     | 719.1     | 2,143.7     | (11,231.4) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero              | 943.0     | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,307.9) | 1,354.2   | (1,147.2) | 909.2     | (367.7) | (58.3)    | 1,374.5   | 768.8     | 768.8     | 2,123.1     | (11,184.8) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                         | 1.4       | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | (0.2)      | 0.3       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.3         | 0.1        |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                       | 27.3      | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | (66.9)     | 70.1      | 55.1      | (8.9)     | 0.2     | (95.3)    | (95.6)    | (49.2)    | (49.2)    | 21.0        | (46.0)     |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos            | (0.6)     | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.1)      | (0.0)     | 0.4       | 0.7       | 0.1     | (2.1)     | (1.7)     | (0.6)     | (0.6)     | (0.6)       | (0.7)      |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                      | 526.1     | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 519.0      | 348.5     | 5.1       | 45.9      | 40.6    | (0.3)     | 46.1      | 137.7     | 137.7     | 486.2       | 1,005.3    |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos               | (594.5)   | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (68.2)     | (209.6)   | 55.4      | (10.8)    | (25.2)  | (6.1)     | (24.3)    | (4.8)     | (4.8)     | (214.5)     | (282.6)    |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                | 4,345.0   | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | (6,878.1)  | 2,454.3   | (2,070.8) | 259.6     | 569.8   | (562.8)   | (294.2)   | (1,535.6) | (1,535.6) | 918.7       | (5,959.4)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                     | 4,274.1   | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | (4,401.2)  | 541.6     | 179.6     | (406.4)   | 477.9   | 494.4     | 341.6     | 592.6     | 592.6     | 1,134.2     | (3,267.0)  |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN               | 70.9      | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | (2,476.9)  | 1,912.7   | (2,250.4) | 666.0     | 91.9    | (1,057.2) | (635.8)   | (2,128.2) | (2,128.2) | (215.6)     | (2,692.4)  |
|                                                   |           |           |           |            |           |           |           |         |           |           | 0.0       |           |             |            |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria  |           |           |           |            |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |             |            |
| (-) significa contracción de la base monetaria    |           |           |           |            |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |             |            |
| Memo:                                             |           |           |           |            |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |             |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                             | 4,530.4   | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 14,619.8   | (1,754.2) | 3,476.0   | (1,665.3) | 600.8   | 890.5     | (648.7)   | 1,762.9   | 1,762.9   | 8.7         | 14,628.5   |
| SPNF                                              | (1,308.8) | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 13,039.5   | 469.4     | 1,147.2   | (909.2)   | 367.7   | 58.3      | (1,374.5) | (768.8)   | (768.8)   | (299.5)     | 12,740.0   |
| Bancos y Financieras                              | 5,840.5   | (78.9)    | 251.5     | 1,580.1    | (2,223.3) | 2,328.9   | (756.0)   | 233.1   | 832.2     | 725.8     | 2,531.7   | 2,531.7   | 308.5       | 1,888.6    |
| Banco Produzcamos                                 | (1.4)     | 0.0       | 0.2       | 0.2        | (0.3)     | 0.0       | (0.0)     | 0.0     | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (0.3)       | (0.1)      |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua